# TAMPINES JUNIOR COLLEGE JC2 PRELIMINARY EXAMINATIONS 2008

GEOGRAPHY Higher 2 19 August 2008 9730/02



#### **READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS**

Section A Answer all questions

**Section B** 

Answer two questions, each from different topic

At the end of the examination, fasten all your work securely together.

The number of marks is given in brackets () at the en of each question or part question.

The Inserts contain all the Figures/Diagrams to in the question paper in Section A.

Diagrams and sketch maps should be drawn whenever they serve to illustrate an answer.

You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers.

Write all questions attempted on the cover page provided. Do not forget to write your name and class on the cover page. Fasten all your answer scripts securely.

## **Section A**

# Answer all the questions in this section. Questions 1, 2 and 3 carry 12 marks and Question 4 carries 14 marks. You should allocate your time accordingly.

# The Globalization of Economic Activity

1. Study the cartoon shown in Figure 1 and answer the followings:

(d) Discuss the roles of EU and NAFTA in regional trade blocks. (8)

(a) What does the picture in the cartoon in Figure 1 implies?	(2)	
(b) Suggest reasons for such situation as depicted in Figure 1.	(4).	
(c) Discuss the impact of globalization on the world economy.	(6)	
Population Issues and Challenges.		
2. Figure 2 describe the total number of foreign migrants in Europe	an Union.	
(a) Describe the volume of foreign migrants in EU as shown. (2)		
(b) Account for the influx of foreign migrants to EU as shown in th	e Figure. (4)	
(c) Discuss the results of such migratory flow both to the receiving and sending regions (6)		
Urban Issues and Challenges		
3. Figure 3 shows the trends of proportion of urban and rural popularyears.	ation in EMDCs and LEDCS over the	
(a) Describe the relative growth of urban and rural population in bo Figure 3. (2)	th contrasting regions as shown in	
(b) What do you understand by the term urban growth and urbaniza	tion? (4)	
(c) Assess for the rapid increase in urban population in the Third W	orld Regions. (6)	
The Globalization of Economic Activity/Population Issues and	Challenges	
4. Figure 4 shows the volume of trade in UK and other regions.		
(a) Describe the volume of trade as shown in Figure 4. (2)		
(b) Name a diagrammatic techniques used in the Figure. (1)		
(c) Suggest reasons why such diagrammatic techniques is used in F	igure 4. (3)	

#### **Section B**

### Answer two questions, each from a different topic. All questions carry 25 marks.

### The Globalization of Economic Activity

#### **5 EITHER**

- (a) With reference to examples, explain what you understand by the 'globalization of economic activity '(9)
- (b) Discuss the causes and impact of the emergence of the new international division of labor on the global economic activities. (16)

#### OR

- (a) Analyze the impact of Transnational Companies to the economies of country or regions in which they operate. (9)
- (b) Globalization of the world economy has led to the uneven development in many parts of the world. Assess this statement with reference to examples that you have studied. (16)

#### **Population Issues and Challenges**

#### 6 EITHER

- (a) Discuss the values and limitations of population pyramids in predicting population change. (9)
- (b) With reference to specific examples, assess the economic and social implications of changes in the population structure of a country. (16)

#### OR

- (a) Discuss the relationship between population growth and resource utilization (9)
- (b) Discuss the links between Demographic Transition Theory and age Structure (16)

### **Urban Issues and Challenges**

#### 7 EITHER

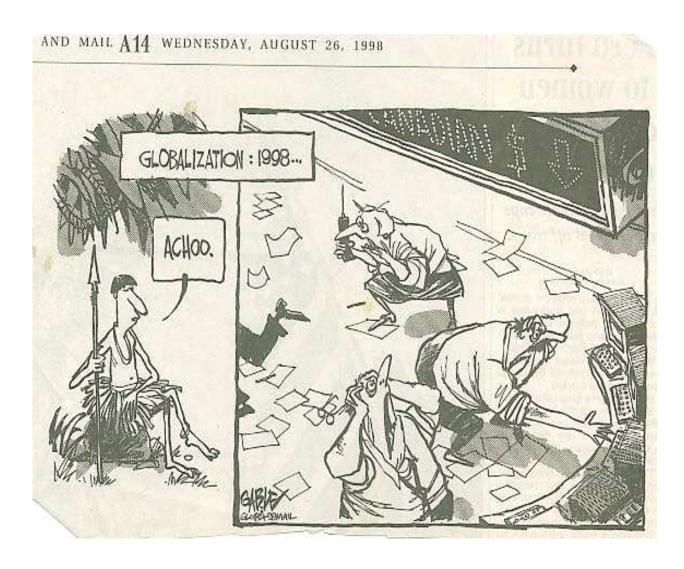
- (a) Evaluate the economic, social and environmental consequences of decentralization. (9)
- (b) With reference to examples from any cities, assess to what extent historical factors determine urban structure of cities. (16)

#### OR

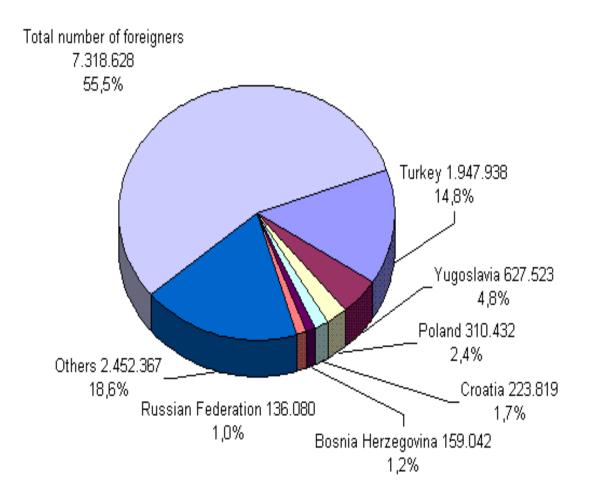
- (a) Discuss the nature and causes of inner city decline (9)
- (b) With reference to examples that you have studied, assess the success of the re-imaging of cities. (16)

# INSERTS FOR DATA RESPONSE QUESTIONS

**INSERT 1.** Figure 1 shows the effects of globalization to the world economy.

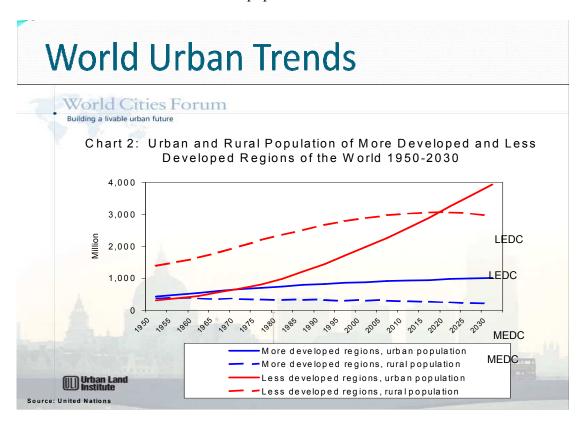


# **INSERT 2 Figure 2**: Showing the volume of foreign migrants to European Union



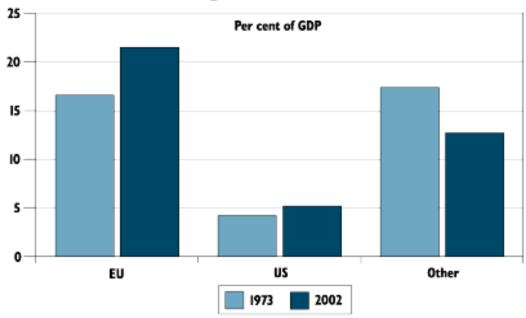
#### **INSERT 3**

Figure 3: Urban Trends – rural versus urban population between LEDCs and MEDCs.



# **INSERT 4 Figure 4:** UK trade as compared with other regions

# Chart 5.3: UK trade in goods – 1973 and 2002



Note: Data on services trade are not available for 1973. For illustration, UK services trade was 6.6 per cent of GDP with the EU, 2.9 per cent of GDP with the US and 4.8 per cent of GDP with the rest of the world in 2001 (latest available Eurostat estimates). Source: OECD.

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# **COVER PAGE**

Attached the cover page with the answer scripts together.

NAME:

CLASS:

No	Questions	Marks obtained
1	DR1	
2	DR2	
3	DR3	
4	DR4	
Total		/50
5	Q5	730
6	Q6	
7	Q7	
Total		/50
Grand Total		/100