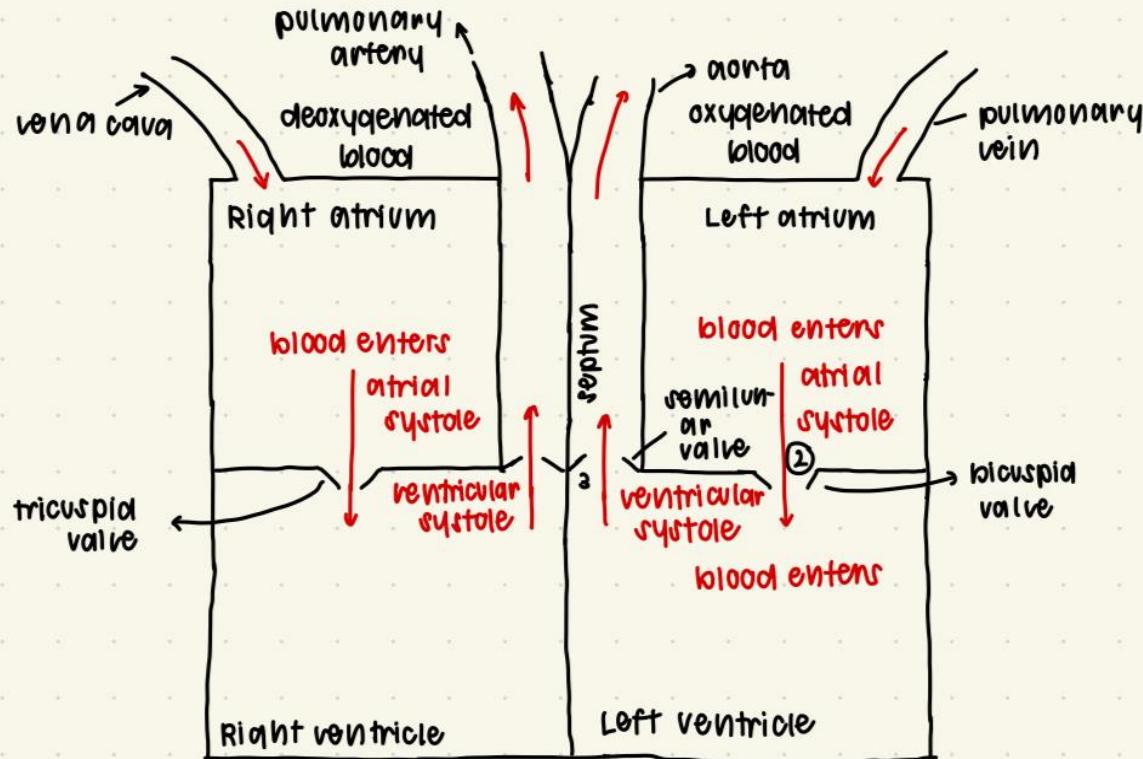


heart



cardiac cycle:

1. ventricular diastole,
(ventricles relax)
atrial diastole,
(atria relax)
2. ventricular diastole,
(ventricles relax)
atrial systole,
(atria contract)
↳ greater high pressure
in atria → blood forced out
into ventricles
3. ventricular systole
(ventricles contract)
atrial diastole
(atria relax)
↳ greater high pressure
in ventricles → blood forced out
into the respective blood
vessels

LUB! - the bicuspid and tricuspid valves have closed → prevent backflow of blood into atria

DUB! - the semilunar valves have closed → prevent backflow of blood into ventricles