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# Possible 9m Essay Questions for Geography Revision:

### Cluster 2: Tourism

## Topic 1 - Tourism Activity

- 1. 'Tourism growth in countries is largely caused by an increase in mobility in travel.' To
- 2. 'Increase in disposable incomes is the main reason why countries experience an increase in tourist numbers.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.
- 3. 'All tourist destinations will go through a decline over time.' How true is this statement? Explain your answer.

## Topic 2 - Tourism Development

- 1. 'Heritage tourism is the most popular type of tourism in the world.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.
- 'The positive impacts of tourism outweigh the negative impacts.' To what extent is this statement true? Explain your answer.
- 'Outbreak of diseases is the most significant event that causes a sudden fall in tourist numbers.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.
- 'The negative environmental impacts of tourism outweigh any other positive impact.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.
- 'Income generation in tourist destination regions is the most significant impact of tourism.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.

## Topic 3 – Sustainable Tourism Development

- 'The government is the most important stakeholder in sustainable tourism development.' To what extent is this statement true? Explain your answer.
- 2. 'Locals are more effective than international organisations in influencing sustainable tourism development in a country.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.
- 3. 'The effectiveness of community-based tourism is limited.' To what extent is this statement true? Explain your answer.
- 4. 'Ecotourism is the most effective approach in achieving sustainable tourism development.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.

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#### Cluster 4: Tectonics

#### Topic 2 – Earthquakes and volcanoes

- 'Volcanoes are only found along convergent plate boundaries.' To what extent is this statement true? F.
- 2. 'Tsunamis are the most destructive hazard associated with earthquakes.' To what extent do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.
- 3. 'Pyroclastic flows cause the most damage to natural and human systems compared to lava flows.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.
- 4. 'The impact of tectonic hazards is greater on human systems than natural systems.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.
- 5. 'The benefits of living near volcanoes outweigh the risks.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.

#### Topic 3 - Disaster Risk Management

- 1. 'The magnitude of an earthquake is the most significant factor that influences the extent of disaster risk.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.
- 2. 'The distance from epicentre influences the extent of disaster risk the most compared to any other factor.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.
- 'The chemical composition of magma is the most important factor that influences the number of fatalities in an area.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your
- 4. 'It is the most important to prevent disaster risks before the occurrences of tectonic hazards.' To what extent do you agree? Explain your answer.
- 'Building community resilience to earthquakes can only be partially effective.' To what extent do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.
- 'Some strategies for building community resilience to the threat of earthquakes are more effective than others.' To what extent do you agree with this statement? Explain
- 7. 'Some disaster management strategies for volcanic eruptions are more effective than others.' To what extent do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.
- 'Search and rescue is the most important disaster management strategy for earthquake hazards.' To what extent is this statement true? Explain your answer.
- 'It is more important to respond to tectonic hazards than to recover from it.' To what extent do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.