

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ (   )

Class: \_\_\_\_\_



# GREENDALE SECONDARY SCHOOL

## Preliminary Examination 2019

### HUMANITIES

**2272/2273/01**

Paper 1 Social Studies

**02 September 2019**

**SECONDARY 4 EXPRESS/ 5 NORMAL ACADEMIC**

**1 hour 45 minutes**

Additional Materials: Answer Booklet

### READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write all answers in the Answer Booklet.

Write in dark blue or black pen.

Do not use staples, paper clips, glue or correction fluid.

#### Section A

Answer **all parts** of Question 1.

#### Section B

Answer **both parts** Question 2.

The number of marks is given in brackets [   ] at the end of each question or part question.

Parent's Signature:

.....

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Examination Marks	
Section A	35
Section B	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>50</b>

This document consists of 7 printed pages.

Greendale Secondary School 2019

## **SECTION A (Source-Based Case Study)**

Question 1 is **compulsory** for all candidates.

### **1 Living in a Diverse Society**

Study the Background Information and the sources carefully, and then answer all the questions.

You may use any of the sources to help you answer the questions, in addition to those sources which you are told to use. In answering the questions, you should use your knowledge of the issue to help you interpret and evaluate the sources.

**(a) Study Source A.**

What is the message of the cartoon? Explain your answer. [5]

**(b) Study Source B.**

Why did the President of the Italian Football Association say this? [6]  
Explain your answer.

**(c) Study Source C.**

Do you find the Sporting Director's comments surprising? Explain [7]  
your answer.

**(d) Study Sources D and E.**

How far does Source D prove that Source E is wrong? Explain your [7]  
answer.

**(e) 'Italy has done enough to stop racism in Italian football.'**

Using sources in this case study, explain how far you would agree [10]  
with this statement.

### **What can be done to tackle racism in Italian football?**

#### **BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

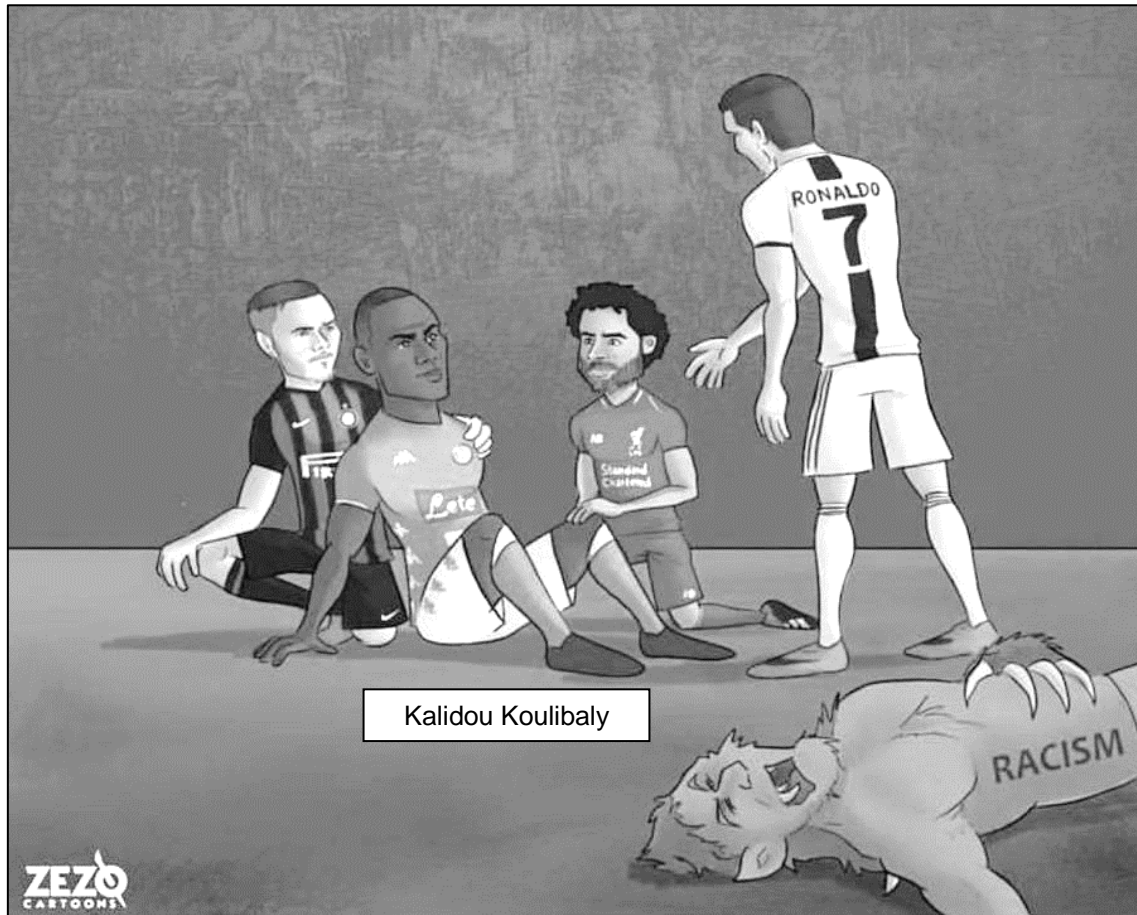
Read this carefully. It may help you to answer some of the questions.

Football is a very popular sport in Italy with millions of fans not just locally but around the world as well. *Serie A*, the highest level of competition in Italian football, is considered one of the best football leagues in the world. This reputation has enabled it to attract top footballing talents from around the world, which has led to a greater diversity of footballers playing in the league. However, incidents of racism over the years have often tainted the reputation of *Serie A*. On several occasions, black players were subjected to racist chants from fans of opposing teams during matches.

Regulations have been in place for many years to tackle racism in professional football. For example, referees are given the authority to suspend a match should racist chants continue after public announcements have been made asking for it to stop. Clubs can also be fined or have sections of the stadiums closed off if their fans are found to have participated in racist chants. Despite this, sports journalists from within Italy as well as around the world often criticise the Italian football authorities for not taking a firmer stance in stamping out racism in the league.

Study the following sources to find out what can be done to tackle racism in Italian football.

**Source A:** A cartoon posted on Twitter by Italian Football TV (IFTV), a few days after African footballer Kalidou Koulibaly was subjected to racist abuse by fans of an opposing team during a Serie A football match. Posted December 2018.



**Source B:** An extract from an interview with Gabriele Gravina, President of the Italian Football Association. Published by an international sports news website, February 2019.

The new rules that we have introduced in the fight against racism will lead to incentives for clubs that promote good fans. When you feel that you are in the company of good fans and you make it clear how beautiful it is to support your team in a correct, clean and healthy way, people choose whether they want to be part of the good fans or the bad fans. Of course, there are more good fans around so, the idea of rewarding the club when their good fans turn on those bad fans, it's a huge success.

**Source C:** *Comments by the Sporting Director of Italian football club AC Milan after a match against Lazio. Two of their players were subjected to racist chants by sections of the Lazio fans. AC Milan lost the match 1-0. Published April 2019.*

We weren't the ones who had to ask for the suspension (of the match), because we didn't want it to look like an excuse for the result. The referee had to decide. But I think referees should be protected and helped more by the institutions, so they're not left alone at such moments. We've issued a statement and we'll ask for action to be taken. There are rules for intervening and fighting racism in the stadium. Just apply them. We can't suffer what we suffered on Wednesday night. We accept the defeat and reject excuses, but we demand respect and justice.

**Source D:** *Comments by the President of Italian football club Cagliari, after a match between Cagliari and Juventus. Fans of Cagliari were accused of racially abusing Moise Kean, a black player from Juventus, after he celebrated a goal he scored in front of a section of Cagliari fans. Published April 2019.*

We cannot go around calling the entire Cagliari fans offensive things. If there were racist jeers, then our fans got it wrong, but it happened because of the disrespectful way Kean celebrated his goal and would have happened even if the goal scorer had a different colour of skin. All I heard were whistles and jeers. There's no need to cast a shadow over the entire Cagliari fan base or the club.

**Source E:** *An extract from a statement by 'Kick It Out', an international organisation focused on tackling racism in football, after Juventus player Moise Kean suffered racist abuse during a football match against Cagliari. Published April 2019.*

Despite the referee asking for a public announcement calling for the racist chanting to stop, the abuse continued – but the game wasn't suspended. A clear failure of enforcing proper procedures. This is the third year in a row that black players have been racially abused at Cagliari, and yet the Italian Football Association allow it to continue. Swift, decisive action against mass racist chanting must be taken now, and that means extended stadium bans or points deductions.

## **SECTION B (Structured-Response Question)**

Question 2 is **compulsory** for all candidates.

### **2 Being Part of A Globalised World**

Study the extracts carefully, and then answer the questions.

#### **Extract 1**

In 2018, Prime Minister Lee Hsien Loong announced Singapore's intention to nominate Singapore's hawker culture to be included in the UNESCO Intangible Cultural Heritage List. If accepted, it will make the hawker culture a recognised cultural heritage of the world. However, critics say that this move will not necessarily save hawker culture. Many hawker practitioners are ageing, and not many of the younger generation are willing to pick up the trade due to the hard work and low profit margins associated with running a hawker stall. If no solutions are found, the hawker culture that many Singaporeans take pride in may disappear in the years to come.

#### **Extract 2**

Given its global nature, transnational terrorism cannot be fought by one country alone. Countries need to cooperate with one another, as seen during many occasions where cooperation has prevented acts of terrorism.

#### **Extract 3**

A series of government measures have been implemented in Singapore to help detect and prevent terrorism, as well as minimise damage from terrorist acts should they happen.

- (a) Extract 1 states that the hawker culture in Singapore is on a decline.

In your opinion, what can be done to ensure that Singapore's hawker culture continues to thrive? Explain your answer using **two** strategies.

[7]

- (b) Extracts 2 and 3 reflect on the role of the international community and the local government in managing transnational terrorism.

How far do you agree that the international community is more important than the local government in managing transnational terrorism? Explain your answer.

[8]

**-End of Paper-**

Copyright Acknowledgements:

Source A: <https://twitter.com/IFTVofficial/status/1079766346026680321>  
Source B: <https://www.espn.com/soccer/italian-serie-a/12/blog/post/3775150/italian-fa-president-gabriele-gravina-on-racism-in-italy-lifting-depression-after-world-cup-woe>  
Source C: <https://www.football-italia.net/137354/milan-lazio-shouldve-been-suspended>  
Source D: <https://www.football-italia.net/136530/giulini-self-righteous-about-kean>  
Source E: <https://twitter.com/kickitout/status/1113419990575792128>

## **SUGGESTED ANSWER SCHEME**

*NOTE/Disclaimer: Use answer schemes not for model answers, but to get a clearer picture of what examiners look out for when they are marking.*

### **Section A (Source-based Case Study)**

#### **1 (a) Study Source A**

What is the message of the cartoon? Explain your answer.

[5]

<b>Level</b>	<b>Level Descriptor</b>	<b>Mark</b>
<b>L1</b>	<b>Lifting from provenance, no valid inference</b> <i>E.g. The message is that the cartoonist wants to show how Kalidou Koulibaly was subjected to a racist abuse.</i>	<b>1</b>
<b>L2</b>	<b>Valid inference, unsupported</b> <i>3m for answers that highlights how racism should be tackled.</i>  <i>E.g. The message is that we should say no to racism. [2m]</i> <i>E.g. The message is that the footballing community must come together and stay united in the fight against racism. [3m]</i>	<b>2-3</b>
<b>L3</b>	<b>Valid inference, with support from details of cartoon</b> <i>5m for good explanations given</i>  <i>E.g. The message is that the best way to fight and destroy racism is to stay united as a footballing community. From the cartoon, we can see several footballers surrounding the victim of racist abuse, Kalidou Koulibaly. One of them has a hand on his shoulder and another is offering him a hand. This shows that they are offering him support in this difficult time for him. On the floor is also a dead monster representing racism. This shows that if the community stays united and reject racism together, racism can easily be dealt with. [5m]</i>  <i>ALTERNATIVE: E.g. The message is that football players/Italian football community do not tolerate racism.</i>	<b>4-5</b>



1 (b) Study Source B.

Why did the President of the Italian Football Association say this? Explain your answer. [6]

NOTE: Answer not in reason form will be awarded 0 marks

Level	Level Descriptor	Mark
L1	<b>Lifting from provenance/source</b> <i>E.g. He said this to introduce the new rules in the fight against racism.</i>	1
L2	<b>Because of sub-message</b> <i>Higher marks for better developed answers</i> <i>E.g. He said this to show people that most fans are not racist. [2m].</i>	2 - 3
L3	<b>Because of context/ main message</b> <i>E.g. He said this as he wanted to respond to the criticisms that his organisation has been getting from the international community for not doing enough to fight racism.</i>	4
L4	<b>Because of the outcome he wants</b> <i>Award 6m for answers that explains desired outcome based on understanding of context</i> <i>E.g. Seeing that there are lot of criticism against the Italian Football Association for not taking a firmer stance against racism, he said this to assure the international community as well as Italians that the Italian Football Association is doing its best to find solutions to the problem so that they will continue to have faith in the organisation and continue to support Italian football. [6m]</i>	5 - 6

1 (c) Study Source C.

Do you find the Sporting Director's comments surprising? Explain your answer.

[7]

Level	Level Descriptor	Mark
L1	<b>Not surprising because of his role, undeveloped</b> <i>E.g. Not surprising because he is just doing his job.</i>	1
L2	<b>Not surprising because of context, undeveloped</b> <i>E.g. Not surprising because his team lost.</i>	2
L3	<b>Not surprising based on context</b> <i>4m for more developed explanations.</i> <i>E.g. It is not surprising as two of his players were racially abused and it is understandable that he is upset. To make things worse, his team also lost. As such, it is unsurprising that he wants actions to be taken. [4m]</i>	3 - 4
L4	<b>Surprising/Not surprising because of cross reference</b> <i>5m for better developed answers</i> <i>E.g. Source C can be supported by E in saying that the rules to fight racism in Italian football is not enforced properly [5m]</i> <i>E.g. Source C can be supported Source E in pointing out that not enough action is being taken against racist chants. [4m]</i>  <i>E.g. Source C can be challenged by Source A in pointing out that enough is being done to stop racist abuse of players. [4m]</i>	4 – 5
L5	<b>L4 + Not surprising because of provenance + purpose</b> <i>7m for better developed answers.</i> <i>E.g. I am not surprised that he said this. This comment was made after AC Milan lost the match. He is probably upset about this and knows that the fans are also probably upset after the team lost. As such he may have wanted to take the attention away from the poor performance of the team and get the fans and media to talk more about the injustice that his team faced which may have affected their performance. [7m]</i>	6-7

1 (d) Study Sources D and E.

How far does Source D prove that Source E is wrong? Explain your answer. [7]

Level	Level Descriptor	Mark
<b>L1</b>	<b>Answer based on undeveloped provenance</b> <i>E.g. Yes, E is wrong because it is by the President of Cagliari while D is by an organisation that fights racism.</i>	<b>1</b>
<b>L2</b>	<b>Answers that don't make references to both sources</b> <i>E.g. Source D is not reliable as it can be challenged by Source C.</i>	<b>2</b>
<b>L3</b>	<b>Because of the contradicting content</b> <i>4m for good explanations</i> <i>E.g. Source D proves that E is wrong as they contradict in terms of whether Cagliari fans committed racial abuse.</i>	<b>3 - 4</b>
<b>L4</b>	<b>Because D is not reliable [x-reference]</b>  <i>E.g. Source D cannot prove that E is wrong in terms of saying that racism is a problem in Italian football as it can be challenged by Source C.</i>	<b>5</b>
<b>L5</b>	<b>Because D is not reliable [provenance]</b> <i>7m for well-developed answers</i> <i>E.g. Source D cannot prove that Source E is wrong in terms of saying that the fans of Cagliari committed racial abuse as it is not reliable. Source D is a comment by the Cagliari President, whose team is being accused of racist chants. He is unlikely to admit that fans of his club are racists. He may be denying that any racism happened during the match so that the Italian football authorities will not punish his club for the incident.</i>	<b>6 - 7</b>

(e) 'Italy has **done enough** to stop racism in Italian football.'

Using sources in this case study, explain how far you would agree with this statement.

[10]

Sources	Agree	Disagree
A	Official channels are spreading the message to reject racism publicly and show support for victims.  Footballers are helping each other fight racism.	Incidents of racial abuse are still happening.
B	New measures have been implemented, authorities taking an active approach to tackle racism AND it has been effective because many fans are being positively influenced.	
C		Authorities are not actively supporting the referees in making decisions about when to carry out regulations to fight racism during match.
D	The jeers has nothing to do with race, which shows that something has already been done as football fans know their limits.	There are still incidents racial abuse happening.  Individuals in positions of authority are still in denial that racism exists even when it is happening right in front of them.
E		There are repeated incidents of racial abuse but no punishment has been meted out, which shows the Italian authorities don't take such incidents seriously.

**NOTE:**

'Done enough' implies that there is action taken. Thus answers must reflect actions taken.

Level	Level Descriptor	Mark
L1	<b>Writes about the topic, no valid source use</b>	<b>1</b>
L2	<b>Yes / No supported with valid source use</b>	<b>2 – 4</b>
L3	<b>Yes and No, supported by valid source use</b> <i>Additional marks for each valid source use and quality explanations. i.e. Both aspects of L2</i> L3/6 – 3 valid sources L3/7-8 – 4 valid sources,	<b>5 – 8</b>
	<b>+2</b> <b>Reliability, utility, or sufficiency</b> <i>E.g. While the President of Italian Football Association claims that new measures are being implemented to fight racism and it is a success, his statement may not necessarily be reliable. He may just be responding because of the pressure that he is facing by the international sports community. This is so that the international community will stop criticising him for not being more proactive in tackling the problem.</i>  <b>Sharing example from contextual knowledge</b> <i>E.g. I do not agree that enough has been done. As mentioned by Source E, actions must be swift and decisive. The authorities in Italy must take a tougher stance against racism before it becomes a bigger problem and spill over beyond the stadium. Allowing such hateful behaviour can even lead to violence one day. For example, in Christchurch New Zealand, xenophobia and racism led to the deaths of dozens of people. As such, this issue must be taken seriously.</i>  <b>Balanced conclusion/resolution</b> <i>E.g. Racism in Italian football does seem to be a major problem as seen from the many repeated incidents that involve multiple clubs. Although the President of the Italian Football Association has assured everyone that there are new measures as mentioned in Source B, the measures have to go beyond football as the problem of racism is unlikely to just be contained within the stadiums. Italy as a country must better educate its people on the subject of racism.</i>  NOTE: Answers must make specific mention to sources and provide critical evaluation of the assertion.	

**2 (a)** Extract 1 states that the hawker culture in Singapore is on a decline.

In your opinion, what can be done to ensure that Singapore's hawker culture continue to thrive? Explain your answer using two strategies. [7]

Level	Description	Marks
L1	<b>Describes the topic, i.e. hawker culture</b> <i>E.g. Hawker culture is an important part of being a Singaporean.</i>	1
L2	<b>Identify and describes the strategies.</b> <i>2 mark for <u>identifying</u> one strategy. 3 marks for <u>identifying</u> two strategies. 3 marks for describing one strategy. 4 marks for describing two strategies.</i>  <i>E.g. The government can <b>provide subsidies for rental of hawker stalls</b>. One of the main problems of running a hawker stall is the rising cost of rental, which will mean that there will be lesser profits for the hawkers. The government can start with hawker centres that are owned by the government and not try to make profit from rental. [3m]</i>	2-4
L3	<b>L2 + Explain how the strategies can help hawker culture thrive.</b> <i>5-6 marks for explaining one strategy. 6-7 marks for explaining two strategies.</i>  <i>E.g. <b>L2 +</b> By lowering the cost of operating a stall, it can increase the profit margins of the hawkers. Doing this will encourage more hawkers to stay in the trade and also encourage the younger generation to join the industry without worrying too much about the cost. It can also keep the costs of the food low for consumers, as the main attraction of hawker food is its low cost and good taste. This will ensure that the hawker culture will continue to thrive as customers and hawkers both continue to be drawn to the hawker culture. [6m]</i>	5-7

**NOTE:**

*L3 answers must explain why there will be a change in behaviour, and link clearly any causal relations that lead to the final outcome  
To reach L3, description must be adequate.*

**2(b)** Extracts 2 and 3 reflect the role of the international community and the local government in managing transnational terrorism.

Do you think that the international community is more important than the local government in managing transnational terrorism? Explain your answer. [8]

Level	Description	Marks
L1	<p><b>Writes about the topic without addressing the question</b></p> <p><i>E.g. Recently there has been a rise in terrorist attacks around the world. The government and the international community must do more to ensure that this doesn't happen. [2m]</i></p>	1-2
L2	<p><b>Describes role of international community AND/OR local government</b></p> <p>3 marks for describing role of one group (with example) 4 marks for describing roles of both groups (with examples)</p> <p><i>E.g. The international community can manage transnational terrorism by sharing information about potential terrorist activities with one another. One example is when the Indonesian authorities alerted the Singapore authorities on the plot by terrorists from Batam to attack the Marina Bay Sands resort. [3m]</i></p> <p><i>E.g. The local government can manage transnational terrorism by preparing Singaporeans on how to respond effectively during terror attacks. One example is SGSecure, which educates the public on what to do during terror attack. The campaign uses the tagline 'Run Hide Tell' to help Singaporeans remember what to do during an attack. [3m]</i></p>	3-4

L3	<p><b>Explains role of international community AND/OR local government</b></p> <p><i>5-6 marks for explaining role of one group 6-7 marks for explaining role of both groups</i></p> <p><i>E.g. <b>L2 +</b> By sharing information and cooperating, countries can ensure that they are able to detect danger quickly and are able to respond quickly before any damage is done. This will make it difficult for terrorists to achieve their aims as they are being monitored no matter where they go or try to hide. Thus it will reduce the threat of transnational terrorism. [6m]</i></p> <p><i><b>L2 +</b> By ensuring the public is prepared sufficiently, it will ensure that the damage done for any terror attacks can be minimised. It will also send a message to the terrorists that the country is prepared and resilient against their threats. This will help prevent terrorists from achieve their aim of causing chaos and thus reducing the threat of transnational terrorism.</i></p>	5-7
L4	<p><b>Explains the relative importance of the role of each group</b></p> <p><i><b>L3 +</b> In conclusion, I think that both are important as they complement each other. As it is a global threat, working with the international community is necessary. At the same time, countries need to also be ready to take care of themselves when the occasion arises and as such need to have strong local measures. Transnational terrorism is a complex threat that needs multiple layers of measures to manage. As such it is difficult downplay the importance of any group's roles. Everyone needs to play their part.</i></p>	8

**NOTE:**

*Examples and explanations must reflect understanding of transnational terrorism within the context of globalisation that is distinct of general security of a country.*

*Conclusions only valid if both factors reach L3.*

*Examples must be factually correct.*