Candidate Name:	CT Group / Index no.:
PIONEER JUNIOR COLLEGE JC 2 Preliminary Examination 2016	
GEOGRAPHY HIGHER 2	9730/01

INSERT 3 hrs

## **READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

This Insert contains all the Figures referred to in the questions

Fig. 1, Fig. 2 and Fig. 3 for Question 1



Fig. 1: Epicentre of Chile Earthquake 2010

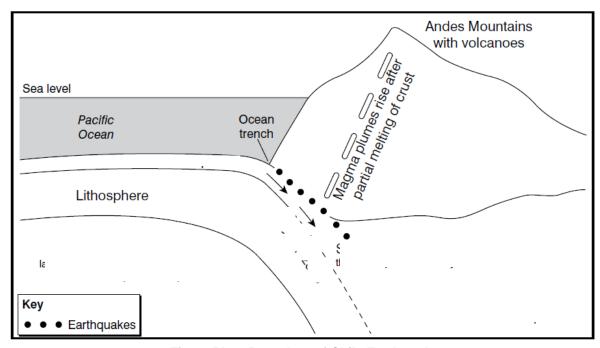


Fig. 2: Plate Boundary of Chile Earthquake

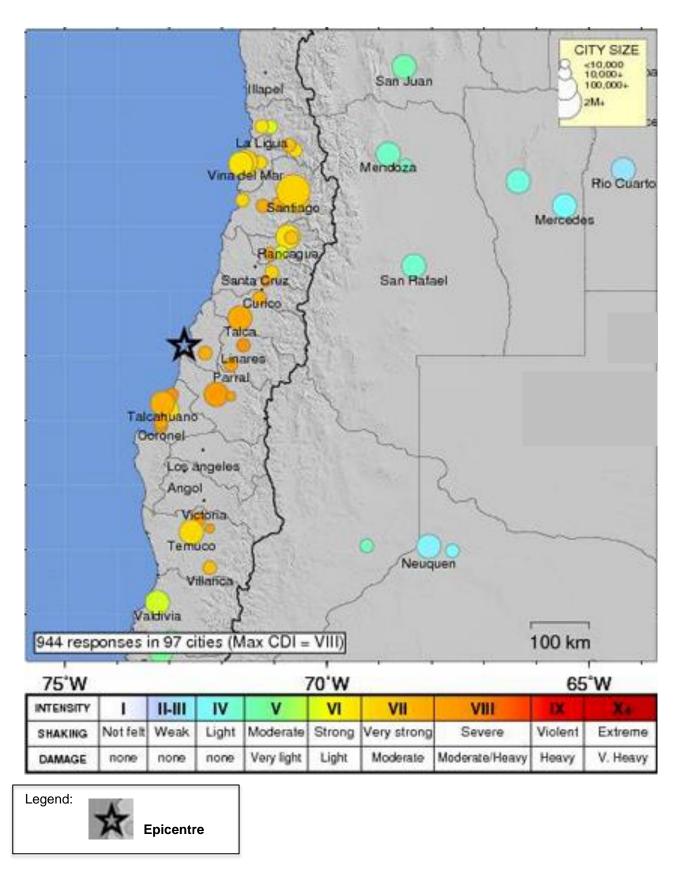


Fig. 3: Intensity of Shaking and Damage of the different cities of Chile Earthquake 2010

80% from use of fossil fuels, CO2 of fossil fuels ation 9.1 billion tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> per year ppm \ 600 HOT 500 dangerously high -----400 2008 average ------300 highest ice core reading (about 230,000 years ago) pre-industrial levels COLD 45% into 30% to 25% into atmosphere soil and oceans plants 5 billion tonnes of CO2 per year

Fig. 4 and Fig. 5 for Question 2

Fig. 4: An illustration outlining the input and output of CO<sub>2</sub>

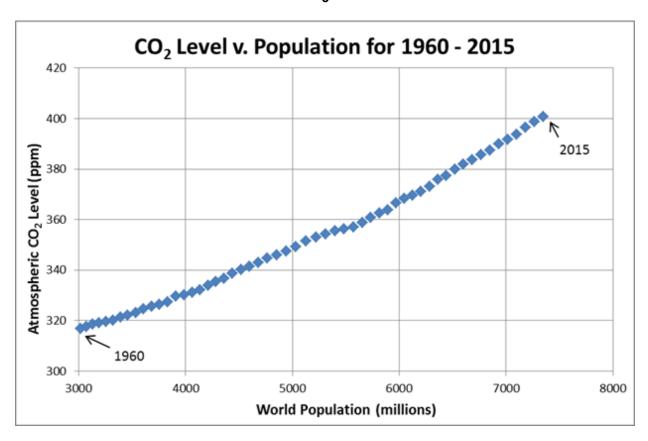


Fig. 5: CO<sub>2</sub> level vs world population for 1960-2015

Fig. 6 and Fig. 7 for Question 3

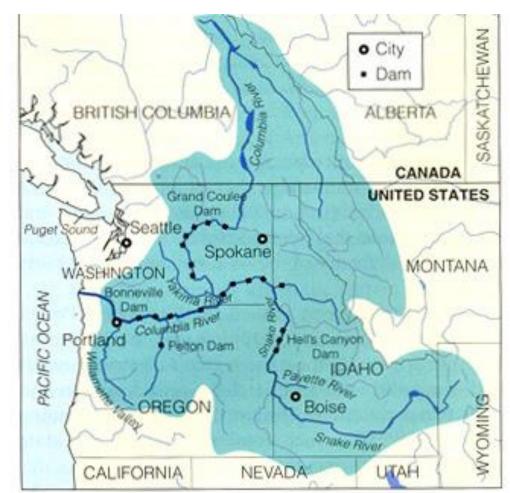


Fig. 6: Map of Columbia River

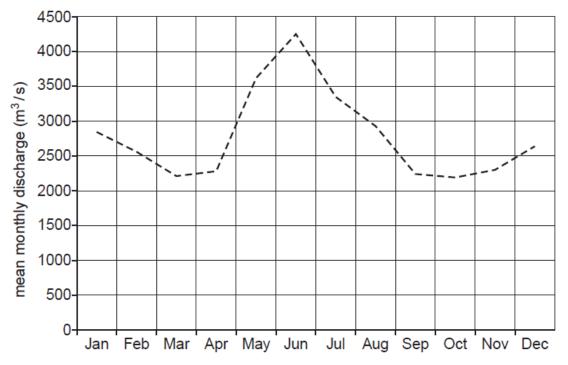


Fig. 7: Annual Hydrograph for the Columbia River in Canada

Fig. 8A, 8B and Photograph A for Question 4

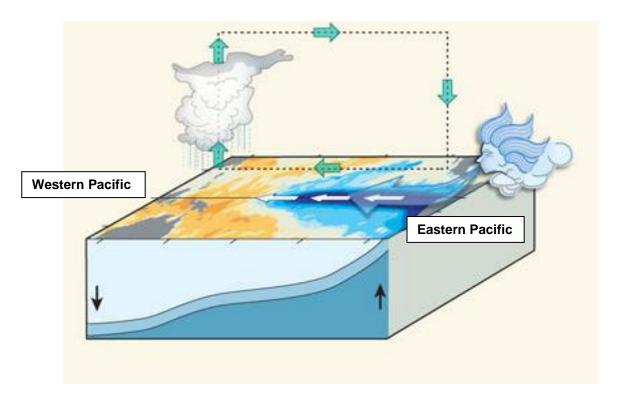


Fig. 8A: Normal Conditions (walker circulation)

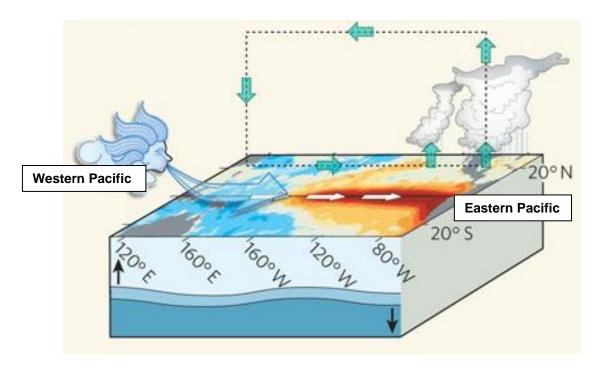


Fig. 8B: El Nino Conditions



Photograph A: The Urubamba River in Peru, El Nino 2010