

PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION 2021 SECONDARY FOUR NORMAL ACADEMIC SCIENCE (PHYSICS) 5105 / 01 PAPER 1 AND PAPER 2: 1 HOUR 15 MINUTES

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

Write in soft pencil.

Write your name and exam index number on the Answer Sheet.

There are **twenty** questions on this paper. Answer **all** questions. For each question there are four possible answers **A**, **B**, **C** or **D**.

Choose the **one** you consider correct and record your choice in **soft pencil** on the separate Answer Sheet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES:

Answers to Paper 1 and Paper 2 must be handed in separately.

Each correct answer will score one mark. A mark will not be deducted for a wrong answer.

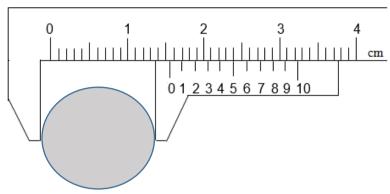
You are advised to spend no more than 30 minutes on Paper 1.

You may proceed to answer Paper 2 as soon as you have completed Paper 1.

Any rough working should be done in this booklet.

The use of an approved scientific calculator is expected, where appropriate.

1 The diagram shows a vernier caliper used to measure the diameter of a cable.



What is the reading shown?

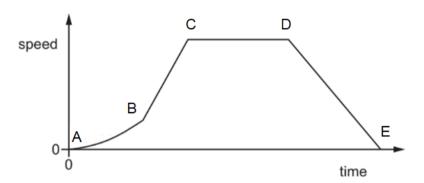
- **A** 1.35 cm
- **B** 1.45 cm
- C 1.55 cm
- **D** 1.65 cm

2 Which row correctly shows the correct SI units for mass and temperature?

| | mass | temperature |
|---|----------|----------------|
| Α | gram | degree Celsius |
| В | gram | Kelvin |
| С | kilogram | degree Celsius |
| D | kilogram | Kelvin |

- **3** Which length is the longest?
 - **A** 0.02 Gm
 - **B** 2 000 Mm
 - C 20 000 000 km
 - **D** 200 000 000 m

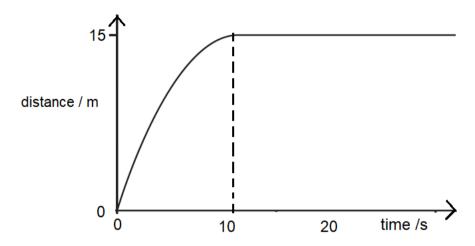
- 4 Which scenario takes the longest time?
 - A A car accelerating at 7 m/s² from 5 m/s to 25 m/s
 - **B** A car accelerating at 15 m/s² from 10 m/s to 45 m/s
 - C A lorry decelerating at 6 m/s² from 35 m/s to 20 m/s
 - **D** A lorry decelerating at 12 m/s² from 55 m/s to 15 m/s
- 5 The graph represents the motion of a lift.



Which description of the motion of the lift is correct?

- A constant speed from B to C
- B decreasing deceleration from D to E
- C uniform acceleration from A to B
- **D** zero acceleration from C to D

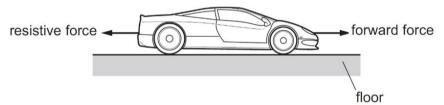
6 The diagram shows the distance-time graph of a man walking.



Which row describes the speed of the man?

| | 0 s to 10 s | 10 s to 20 s |
|---|-------------|--------------|
| Α | constant | constant |
| В | constant | zero |
| С | decreasing | zero |
| D | increasing | constant |

7 The diagram shows the two horizontal forces acting on a toy car.



Which toy car will experience the smallest acceleration?

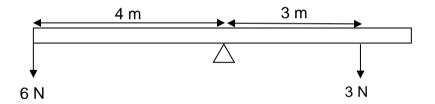
| | mass of toy car / kg | resistive force / N | forward force / N |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Α | 4 | 10 | 19 |
| В | 5 | 16 | 24 |
| С | 6 | 21 | 30 |
| D | 7 | 23 | 41 |

8 The table shows the density of three substances.

| | density / g/cm ³ |
|---|-----------------------------|
| А | 14 |
| В | 7 |
| С | 21 |

Which statement is correct?

- A 1 kg of A will occupy a larger volume than 1 kg of B.
- **B** 1 kg of B will have twice the weight of 1 kg of A.
- C 1 cm³ of B will have a smaller mass than 1 cm³ of C.
- **D** The density of all three liquids will decrease if brought from Earth to Moon.
- **9** A uniform bar is pivoted at its middle.

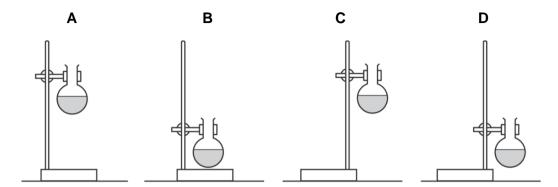


Which force will balance the bar?

- A 4 N downward force acting 2 m to the right of the pivot.
- **B** 4 N upward force acting 3 m to the left of the pivot.
- **C** 5 N downward force acting 2 m to the right of the pivot.
- **D** 5 N upward force acting 3 m to the left of the pivot.

10 A student uses a stand and clamp to hold up a flask of liquid.

Which diagram shows the most stable arrangement?



- 11 Which scenario gives the largest power developed?
 - A lift of mass 400 kg moving upwards by 80 m in 22 s.
 - **B** A lift of mass 400 kg moving upwards by 140 m in 25 s.
 - **C** A lift of mass 700 kg moving upwards by 100 m in 33 s.
 - **D** A lift of mass 700 kg moving upwards by 160 m in 55 s.
- 12 Which row correctly describes the properties of liquids and solids?

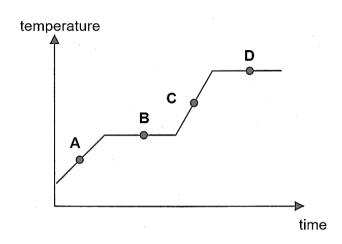
| | liquids | solids |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| Α | definite volume and definite shape | definite volume but no definite shape |
| В | definite volume and no definite shape | definite volume and definite shape |
| С | no definite volume but definite shape | definite volume but no definite shape |
| D | no definite volume but definite shape | no definite volume and no definite shape |

13 Which row best describes the forces of attraction and the average speed of gas molecules?

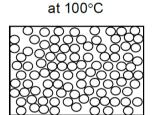
| | forces | average speed of molecules |
|---|--------|----------------------------|
| Α | strong | low |
| В | strong | high |
| С | weak | low |
| D | weak | high |

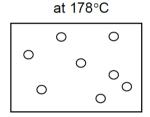
14 A solid substance is heated in a tube. The diagram shows how the temperature of the substance varies with time.

At which point would the substance be a mixture of liquid and gas?



15 The diagrams show the arrangement of particles in a substance at two different temperatures.



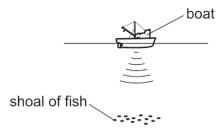


Which row correctly shows the melting and boiling point of the substance?

| | melting point/ °C | boiling point/ °C |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|
| Α | 45 | 98 |
| В | 77 | 120 |
| С | 82 | 180 |
| D | 115 | 170 |

- **16** Which is a use of infra-red radiation?
 - A intruder alarm
 - B kill cancer cells
 - C optical fibres
 - **D** satellite television

17 A pulse of sound is produced at the bottom of a boat. The sound travels through the water and is reflected from a shoal of fish. The sound reaches the boat again after 1.2 s. The speed of sound in the water is 1500 m/s.



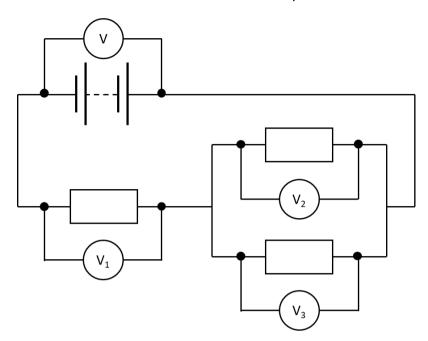
How far below the bottom of the boat is the shoal of fish?

- **A** 450 m
- **B** 900 m
- C 1800 m
- **D** 3600 m
- **18** An electrical source uses 8 kJ of energy to drive 400 C of charges around a complete circuit.

What is the electromotive force?

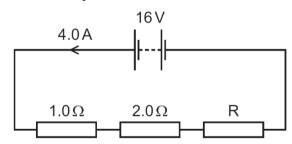
- **A** 2 V
- **B** 20 V
- **C** 50 V
- **D** 3200 V

19 The diagram shows a circuit where three identical resistors are connected to a battery. Four voltmeters are connected in different parts of the circuit.



Which row correctly shows the relationship between the voltages?

- **A** $V = V_1 = V_2 = V_3$
- **B** $V = V_1 \times V_2$
- **C** $V = V_1 + V_3$
- **D** $V = V_1 + V_2 + V_3$
- **20** The diagram shows a 16 V battery connected to three resistors.



What is the value of resistor R?

- **A** 1.0 Ω
- **B** 3.0Ω
- \mathbf{C} 4.0 Ω
- **D** 7.0 Ω