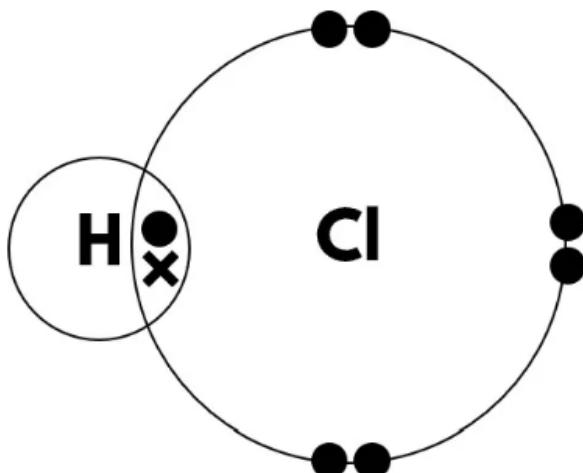


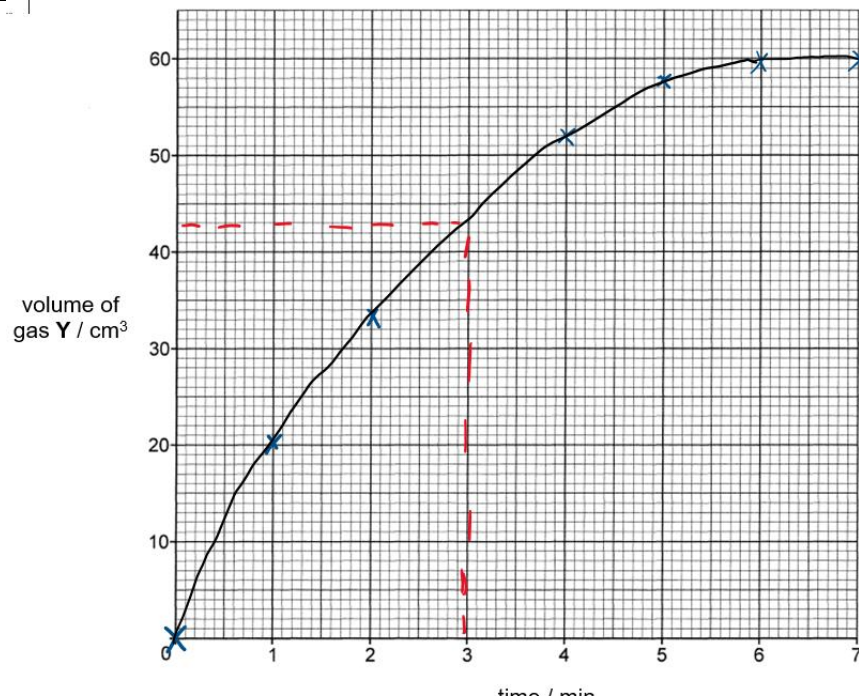
Paper 3: 20 m

Paper 4 – Section A: 14 m

1	(a)	Ensure smooth boiling.		[1]
	(b)	Methanol. It has a <u>lower boiling point</u> and will boil first.		[1]
	(c)	Arrangement: <u>Far apart</u> from one another in a <u>disorderly</u> manner. Movement: Moves <u>fast</u> in <u>any direction</u> / moves <u>fast</u> and freely.		[1] [1]
2	(a)	Yellow		[1]
	(b)	$\text{H}^+ (\text{aq}) + \text{OH}^- (\text{aq}) \rightarrow \text{H}_2\text{O} (\text{l})$		[1]
	(c)	Potassium carbonate or Potassium oxide <i>Do not accept Potassium metal as it is too reactive.</i>		[1]
3	(a)	Alloy (Can accept Steel)		[1]
	(b)	The material contains <u>atoms of different sizes</u> , <u>disrupting the orderly arrangement</u> of pure iron. When <u>a force is applied</u> , the layers of atoms do not slide over one another <u>so easily</u> , making it a <u>stronger material</u> . Award 1m for every 2 correct points.		[1] [1]
		Element: oxygen Compound: water		[1]
4	(a)	Test: Place a lighted splint in the path of the gas Observation: Flame extinguishes with a pop sound.		[1]
	(b)	metal	letter P, Q, R or S	[2]
		magnesium	S	
		zinc	P	
		iron	R	
		copper	Q	
	Award 1m for every 2 correct answers.			

Paper 4 – Section B: 16 m

5	(a)		sodium atom	chlorine atom	hydrogen atom	[2]
		number of protons	11	17	1	
		number of electrons	11	17	1	
		arrangement of electrons	2.8.1	2, 8, 7	1	
		Award 1m for every 2 correct answers				
	(b)	Proton: In the nucleus Electron: On electron shell / outside the nucleus				[1]
	(c)	$2 \text{ Na (s)} + \text{Cl}_2 \text{ (g)} \rightarrow 2 \text{ NaCl (s)}$ Award 1m for balanced chemical equation and 1m for state symbol				[2]
	(d)	When dissolved in water, <u>mobile ions are available to act as charge carriers</u> to conduct electricity.				[1]
	(e)	<div></div> <p>Award 1m for bonding electrons Award 1m for non-bonding electrons</p>				[2]

6	(a)	(i)	<div></div> <p>volume of gas Y / cm³</p> <p>time / min</p>	[2]
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			Award 1m for correct plotted points (allow for 1 incorrect / missing plotted points)(point for t=3 min should not be plotted, would be considered as incorrect point if plotted) and 1m for smooth curve drawn	
		(ii)	Follow reading on graph	[1]
		(iii)	Test: Bubble gas produced in limewater Observation: white ppt formed.	[1]
	(b)	(i)	No of moles = mass / Mr Mr = mass / no. of moles Mr = 87 / 0.75 = 116	[1]
		(ii)	116 – 12 – 3(16) = 56 X is <u>iron</u>	[1]
	(c)		Filter the mixture to remove excess metal carbonate. <u>Heat the filtrate till saturated and allow mixture to cool.</u> <u>Wash the crystals with distilled water and dry with filter paper.</u> 5 points – 2 m 3-4 points – 1m	[2]
7	(a)	(i)	Cracking	[1]
		(ii)	C ₄ H ₁₀	[1]
		(iii)	Fractional Distillation	[1]
	(b)	(i)	Reddish brown bromine solution turns colourless.	[1]
		(ii)	Addition / hydrogenation	[1]
		(iii)	$ \begin{array}{ccccc} & \text{H} & & \text{H} & & \text{H} \\ & & & & & \\ \text{H} & - \text{C} & - & \text{C} & - & \text{C} & - \text{H} \\ & & & & & \\ & \text{H} & & \text{H} & & \text{H} \end{array} $	[1]
		(iv)	2 C ₃ H ₆ + 9 O ₂ → 6 CO ₂ + 6 H ₂ O Award 1m for correct formula Award 1m for balanced equation	[2]