Full Name	Class Index No	Class



Anglo-Chinese School (Barker Road)

PRELIMIMARY EXAMATIONS SECONDARY FOUR EXPRESS

MATHEMATICS 4052 PAPER 2

2 HOURS 15 MINUTES

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

Write your index number and name on all the work you hand in. Write in dark blue or black pen.

Answer all questions.

If working is needed for any question it must be shown with the answer.

Omission of essential working will result in loss of marks.

The use of an approved scientific calculator is expected, where appropriate.

If the degree of accuracy is not specified in the question, and if the answer is not exact, give the answer to three significant figures. Give answers in degrees to one decimal place.

For π , use either your calculator value or 3.142, unless the question requires the answer in terms of π .

The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question. The total of the marks for this paper is 90.

For Examiner's Use

Mathematical Formulae

Compound interest

Total amount
$$= P \left(1 + \frac{r}{100} \right)^n$$

Mensuration

Curved surface area of a cone
$$= \pi r l$$

Surface area of a sphere $= 4\pi r^2$
Volume of a cone $= \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$
Volume of a sphere $= \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$
Area of triangle $ABC = \frac{1}{2}ab\sin C$
Arc length $= r\theta$, where θ is in radians
Sector area $= \frac{1}{2}r^2\theta$, where θ is in radians

Trigonometry

$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$
$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

Statistics

Mean
$$=\frac{\sum fx}{\sum f}$$

Standard deviation =
$$\sqrt{\frac{\sum fx^2}{\sum f} - \left(\frac{\sum fx}{\sum f}\right)^2}$$

1 (a) It is given that
$$s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$
.

(i) Find *s* when u = 0, a = 0.5 and t = 13.

Answer s = _____ [1]

(ii) Rearrange the formula to make *a* the subject.

Answer a =_____ [2]

(b) Solve
$$\frac{9}{x-4} = 2x-1$$
.

Answer x =_____ or x =_____ [2]

Solve these simultaneous equations. 4x - 3y = 18(c)

$$4x - 3y = 18$$

$$6x + 2y = 1$$

You must show your working.

Answer y = _____ [3]



The diagram shows a circle *ABCD*, centre *O*. *E* is the midpoint of the chord *AB*. *ED* passes through *O*. *F* is the point of intersection of *BD* and diameter *AC*. Angle $BDC = 48^{\circ}$.

(a) (i) Show that triangle *CFD* is similar to triangle *BFA*. Give a reason for each statement you make.

(ii) AE = 5 cm. Find the area of triangle *ABC*.

Answer _____cm² [4]

(b) An odometer keeps track of the distance travelled by a vehicle by keeping track of the revolutions of a car tyre. The diagram below shows a car tyre and a simplified graphical representation of it.



In real life, this tyre has the following technical information on its sides:

215/60 R16

R16 indicates the rim has diameter d = 16 inches.

215/60 means the tyre has a width of 215 mm, and the thickness h is 60% of the width.

Taking 1 inch = 2.54 cm,

(i) Find the circumference of the tyre in metres.

Answer_____m [2]

(ii) If the odometer registers 50 complete revolutions, calculate the distance travelled by the vehicle.

Answer ______m [1]

- 3 The number of micro-organisms, y, in a test tube after t days is shown in the table below. The relationship between y and t can be modelled by the equation $y = 10(2^t)$.
 - (a) Find the value of q.

t	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
y	10	20	40	80	q	320	640

Answer q = [1]

(b) On the grid opposite, draw the graph of $y = 10(2^t)$ for $0 \le t \le 6$. [3]

(c) (i) By drawing a tangent, find the gradient of the curve when t = 3.

Answer _____ [2]

(ii) What does this gradient represent?

- _ [1]
- (d) The number of micro-organisms in another test tube is given by the equation y = -80t + 600. By drawing the line y = -80t + 600, find the number of days for the number of micro-organisms in the two test tubes to be the same.

Answer t =_____days [2]



4 (a) The cumulative frequency curve shows the distribution of the scores of a Geography test (Test 1) taken by 80 students. Test 1 was marked out of 60.



(i) Use the curve to estimate
(a) the 40th percentile for Test 1,

Answer_____ [1]

(b) the interquartile range for Test 1.

Answer _____ [2]

(ii) This box-and-whisker plot represents the distribution of the scores of the same group of students for another Geography test (Test 2). Test 2 was marked out of 60.



Find the median mark for Test 2.

Answer [1]

(iii) To obtain a distinction for Test 1 and Test 2, a student needs to score at least x marks.If 12.5% of the students scored distinction for Test 1, find x.

Answer x = [2]

(iv) "There is a higher proportion of students who scored distinction for Test 1." Do you agree with this statement? Give a reason for your answer.

Answer

[1]

(b) The table below summarises the speeds of 95 cars on a stretch of road.

Speed $(x \text{ km/h})$	$35 < x \le 45$	$45 < x \le 55$	$55 < x \le 65$	$65 < x \le 75$	$75 < x \le 85$
Number of cars	13	29	40	8	5

Calculate an estimate of

(i) the mean speed,

Answer ______km/h [1]

(ii) the standard deviation.

Answer _____km/h [1]

Answer _____% [2]

(b) A bank offers a savings account with a rate of compound interest of 1.6% per year.
Ben invests \$25 000 in this account.
He leaves the money in the account for 5 years.
Calculate the total amount of interest he has earned after 5 years.
Give your answer correct to the nearest cent.

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Answer $_____ [3]
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(c) The exchange rate between Singapore dollars (S\$) and pounds (£) is S\$1 = £0.59.
 The exchange rate between euros (€) and Sinapore dollars (S\$) is €1 = S\$1.56. Ben is planning a trip to Europe and he finds these hotel prices on a website.

London Hotel	£160 per night
Berlin Hotel	€160 per night

(i) By comparing the exchange rates or otherwise, determine which hotel is more expensive and provide an explanation for your claim.

Answer

The hotel in ______ is more expensive because

- [2]
- (ii) Ben decides to book 3 nights in the hotel in London and 5 nights in the hotel in Berlin. He pays using his credit card.
 The credit card company converts the prices to Singapore dollars and charges a fee of 3.35% for the currency conversion.
 Calculate the total amount Ben pays for the two hotels, including the credit card fee.
 Give your answer correct to the nearest dollar.

Answer \$\$ _____ [3]

- 6 (a) A is the point (3,4) and B is the point (6,0).
 - (i) Find $|\overrightarrow{AB}|$.

Answer _____ [2]

(ii) Find the value of k if $\overrightarrow{XY} = \begin{pmatrix} 9 \\ k \end{pmatrix}$ and XY is parallel to AB.

Answer k =_____ [2]



In the diagram, $\overrightarrow{OA} = \mathbf{a}$, $\overrightarrow{OB} = \mathbf{b}$. ACE is a straight line such that $\overrightarrow{AE} = 2\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{b}$. C is a point on AE such that AC : CE = 3 : 2.

(i) Express, as simply as possible, in terms of **a** and/or **b**,

(a)
$$BA$$
,

(b)

Answer $\overrightarrow{BA} =$ [1]

(b) \overrightarrow{AC} ,

Answer \overrightarrow{AC} = [1]

(c) \overrightarrow{BC} .

Answer \overrightarrow{BC} = [2]

It is g	given that $\overrightarrow{CD} = \frac{22}{15}\mathbf{a} - \frac{4}{15}\mathbf{b}$.	
(ii)	State two facts about the points B, C and D .	
		 [2]
		[2]
(iii)	What can you deduce about triangle ABC and triangle EDC?	
		[1]
	-, area of triangle ABC	
(iv)	Find $\frac{\text{det of triangle ADC}}{\text{area of triangle ADC}}$.	

Answer [2]

- 7 Tap *A*, when turned on alone, will need *x* hours to fill up a swimming pool. Tap *B*, when turned on alone, will fill the pool 4 hours earlier than Tap *A*.
 - (a) Write down, in terms of x,
 - (i) the fraction of the pool filled by Tap A alone in an hour.

Answer _____ [1]

(ii) the fraction of the pool filled by Tap *B* alone in an hour.

Answer _____ [1]

(b) Tap *A* and Tap *B* can fill up the swimming pool in 6 hours if they are both turned on together. Form an equation in *x* and show that it reduces to $x^2 - 16x + 24 = 0$.

Answer

[3]

(c) (i) Solve $x^2 - 16x + 24 = 0$. Give your solutions correct to 2 decimal places.

Answer $x = ____ or x = ____ [4]$

(ii) Briefly explain why one of the answers cannot be accepted.

[1] _____

(d) Find the time taken by Tap *B* to fill the pool alone, giving your answers in hours and minutes to the nearest minute.

Answer _____hours_____minutes [2]

8 The diagram below shows 3 points, *A*, *B* and *C* on a level ground. The bearing of *A* from *B* and *B* from *C* are 210° and 260° respectively. AB = 75 m and BC = 110 m.



(a) Show that angle $ABC = 130^{\circ}$.

[2]

Answer

(**b**) Find

(i) the distance AC,

Answer AC =_____m [3]

(ii) the bearing of C from A.

Answer ______° [3]

(c) A kite was seen flying 55 m vertically above point *B*. Find the greatest angle of elevation of the kite observed by a person walking in a straight path from *A* to C.

Answer ______° [3]

9 Owen did well for his school examinations and his mother decided to reward him with a smartphone. She is considering mobile plans from 2 local service providers, MoonHub and SingCom. The table below shows an overview of the 2 mobile plans.

	MoonHub	SingCom
	\$42.90 (2-year plan)	\$56.61(2-year plan)
Local SMS/MMS	Unlimited	Unlimited
Incoming Calls	Free	Free
Outgoing Local Calls	150 mins	200 mins
	Excess local call charges:	Excess local call charges:
	16.05 cents/min	16.05 cents/min
Local Bundle Data	4 GB	4 GB
	Excess local data charges:	Excess local data charges:
	\$10.70/GB	\$8.60/GB

Note: Excess local data usage is charged at up to 1 GB for each of the respective prices stated.

(a) The table below shows Owen's average mobile usage per month.

Outgoing Local Calls	180 mins
Local Data	5.5 GB

Which mobile plan would be more suitable for Owen? Justify your answer with calculations.

[5]

(b) The contracts for Owen's mother's mobile plan and fibre broadband plan are both ending soon. She is currently deciding two options:

	SingCom	MoonHub
Mobile Plan	\$56.61 per month	\$42.90 per month
Fibre Broadband Plan	\$38.89 per month	\$39.90 per month

Furthermore, SingCom is offering her a discount of 15% on her total bill. Assume that her mobile usage per month does not exceed any limit and Owen's mobile usage per month is as shown in **part (a)**. Given that all the three plans should be from the same provider, which service provider should she use?

Justify your answer with calculations.

Answer

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